

Seat No.	
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**T.E. (E & Tc) (Part - III) (Semester - V) Examination November-2016**  
**Digital Communication Engineering (Revised)**  
**Sub. Code : 66318**

Day and Date : Saturday, 26 - 11 - 2016

Total Marks : 100

Time : 02.30 p.m. to 05.30 p.m.

- Instructions :**
- 1) All questions are compulsory.
  - 2) Use of non programmable calculator is allowed.
  - 3) Neat diagrams must be drawn whenever necessary.
  - 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**SECTION - I**

**Q1) Solve any three :**

**[18]**

- a) What is an Ergodic process? State properties of the same.
- b) What is entropy? Derive the expression for the Entropy.
- c) Explain PCM in detail.
- d) Find constant C so that the function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} C(x - 1) & 1 < x < 4 \\ 0 & \text{other wise} \end{cases}$$

is a density function and find  $p(2 < x < 3)$

**Q2) Solve any two :**

**[16]**

- a) Derive expression for joint and Conditional entropy.
- b) With an example explain the Shannon Fano coding.
- c) Apply the Huffman coding procedure for the following message ensemble

$[X] = [X_1 X_2 X_3 X_4 X_5 X_6 X_7]$  with respective probabilities.

$[P] = [0.4 \ 0.2 \ 0.12 \ 0.08 \ 0.08 \ 0.08 \ 0.04]$ . Take  $M = 3$  Determine code efficiency.

**P.T.O.**

Q3) Solve any two :

- a) Explain different types of channels and their models.
- b) Explain Adaptive Delta modulation in detail.
- c) Compare all the digital pulse modulation techniques.

**SECTION - II**

Q4) Attempt any two

[2 × 8 = 16]

- a) Draw and explain matched filter and correlation receiver.
- b) Explain optimum detection using ML criteria.
- c) Write a note on Burst and random error correction codes.

Q5) Attempt any two

[2 × 8 = 16]

- a) Draw and explain coherent ASK signaling scheme and discuss about ASK spectrum.
- b) Explain the concept of spread spectrum. What are its advantages.
- c) Compare digital modulation techniques.

Q6) Attempt any two

[2 × 9 = 18]

- a) Draw following digital signal using line coding techniques, Unipolar - RZ, NRZ, Bipolar - RZ, NRZ (AMI), Manchester and give explanation.  
Digital Data - 101100101
- b) Prove that the syndrome S is sum of those columns of the matrix H corresponding to the error locations.
- c) Generator polynomial of a (7,4) cyclic code is  $X^3 + X^2 + 1$ . Construct generator matrix for a systematic cyclic code and find the code word for the message (1101) using generator matrix.

